

Ho rubs shoulders with Oriya, therefore borrowed words in Munda often have a Sadri form whereas Ho words would more easily have a Oriya form. E.g. for kingdom Munda uses *raij*, Ho uses *rāj* or *rājo*; for 'punishment' Munda uses '*sajai*', Ho uses *saja*; for respect Munda uses *main*, Ho uses *mān*. Also there are words such as *soj*, *soje* 'straight' taken into Munda from Sadri which do not occur in Ho at all (Ho would use *muli* for straight). Also there are many jingle words in sadri which are used in Munda but not in Ho. The Oriya influence in Ho is found perhaps mainly in the fact that words borrowed from Aryan languages often tend to use the letter *o* rather than *a*, e.g. *dorkar*, 'necessary', *dostur*, 'custom', *nokol*, 'copy', *dokol*, 'deeds of possession'.

LESSON 49 — KILIS

Kilis used by Hos — This list of kilis will not be exhaustive, especially as regards the sub-branches of the given kilis. There has been no thorough efforts to check these sub kilis. In most cases a village has been given in which a kili can be found, however this has not been done for all kilis. Also we give some data about the kilis with which a given kili does not, or did not marry, or does not arrange marriages. An awareness of these "*haga*" kilis (with which it is felt that there is a special close relationship which makes it improper to arrange marriages together) is slowly breaking down. Young people are not much concerned about this, and when two people from such kilis take things into their own hand usually the village condones their marriages without much complication. So the purpose of listing these "*haga*" kilis is rather historical than social. A thorough study of these could possibly give some useful data as to the development and the geographical origin of the various kilis.

Much of the data given below was gotten immediately from people of the given kili, but some of it is second hand and may be defective. One thing to be noted however is that concerning sub-kilis and kilis with which marriages are not arranged, people from different geographical areas will sometimes give different data, e.g. a Gagrai from a village near Chakradharpur will say that the Gagrai kili does not marry with the Jarika kili, whereas Gagrai from village Nawagaon near Maluka will say that the Gagrai kili does not marry with the Kerai kili.

We have added some more details to what was printed in the first

edition of this grammar. We will be grateful if anyone can supply us with more data.

Kili	Village	Do not (or did not) marry
1. <i>Alða</i>	Ganjia	<i>Sawaiyā, Bari, Kalunðia</i>
- <i>Usa Alða</i>		
2. <i>Angaria</i>	Beterkeya	<i>Sirka, Marli, Jamuda, Deogam, Kandeañ, Champia</i>
- <i>Siñ Angaria</i>		
- <i>Būya Angaria</i>		
- <i>Chauli chapi Angaria</i>		
- <i>Harkan Angaria</i>		
3. <i>Bage</i>	near Jamda	<i>Tiria</i>
(<i>Bagesora?</i>)		<i>Siñ Ku</i>
4. <i>Balmuchu</i>	Guṛa	<i>Jerai, Sinku, Honhaga Chatomba, Tiriya, Digi</i>
- <i>Jerai Balmuchu</i>		
5. <i>Bānda</i>	Singijāri	<i>Banra, Goepai</i>
6. <i>Banðia</i>	Paraiñya	<i>Gunḍua, Gilua, Mundūiya</i>
7. <i>Bankira</i>	Churgui Lagia	<i>Gagrai</i>
- <i>Kā: Bankira</i>		
- <i>Bamē Bankira</i>		
- <i>Chauli chapi Bankira</i>		
- <i>Sōr koṭoñ Bankira</i>		
8. <i>Banra (Banðra)</i>	Tonto	<i>Tiu, Bodra, Goḍsora</i>
- <i>Jañjom Banra</i>		
- <i>Tiu Banra</i>		
- <i>Goḍsora Banra</i>		
- <i>Sadom jom Banra</i>		
- <i>Ā: Banra</i>		
- <i>Soso Banra</i>		
9. <i>Bansiñ</i>	Bhōya	<i>Bodra, Ichaguṭu, Banra, Chaki</i>
10. <i>Baraeñ (Bariñ)</i>	Golchaka	<i>Lugun</i>
<i>Barai (=Te.-Baṛai)</i>	Joraphokar	
11. <i>Barda</i>		
12. <i>Bari</i>	Khunta	<i>Sawaiyan, Alða, -Kalunðia</i>
- <i>Chauli chapi Bari</i>		

Kili	Village	Do not (or did not) marry
13. <i>Barjo</i>	Merelgara	<i>Hembrom, Balmuchu</i>
14. <i>Barla (=Marla?)</i>	Uliguṭu	
15. <i>Bhengra</i>	(near) Heselbera	
16. <i>Bhumij</i>	Hoyohatu	
17. <i>Birua</i>	Lagra	
- <i>Dubru Birua</i>	Parsa	
- <i>Hari Birua</i>		
- <i>Sajai Birua</i>		
- <i>Lagora Birua</i>		
- <i>Boka Birua</i>		
[<i>Biruli (= Buriuli)</i>]		
18. <i>Bodra</i>	Kokrobaru	<i>Bansiñ, Ichaguṭu, Banra, Mundri Leangi</i>
- <i>Bansiñ Bodra</i>		
- <i>Ichaguṭu Bodra</i>		
- <i>Bansiñ Ichaguṭu Bodra</i>		
- <i>Siruñ Bodra</i>		
- <i>Lāi: ur Bodra</i>	Tapkocha	
- <i>Kera jom Bodra</i>		
- <i>Dubi tasaḍ Bodra</i>		
- <i>Mundri Bodra</i>	Katakara	
- <i>Šara: (jom) Bodra</i>	Potobera	
- <i>Haiburu Bodra</i>	Badchomhatu	
- <i>Doraiburu Bodra</i>		
- <i>Bana jom Bodra</i>		
19. <i>Boepai (=Goepai)</i>	Panḍabir	<i>Koṛa: Surin</i>
- <i>Choṛa Boepai</i>		
- <i>Surin Boepai</i>		
- <i>Tili Boepai</i>		
- <i>Kaṛa: Boepai</i>		
- <i>Marañ Boepai</i>		
- <i>Poṛa Boepai</i>	Ganjara	
- <i>Tunṭi Boepai</i>		
- <i>Liu Boepai</i>		
- <i>Holoñ Boepai</i>		
- <i>Sadom jom Boepai</i>		
20. <i>Bobonga</i>	Maluka	<i>Sinku, Hesa:?</i>
- <i>Sinku Bobonga</i>		

Kili	Village	Do not (or did not) marry
21. <i>Boroy</i>	near Gua	<i>Laguri</i>
22. <i>Bundua</i>	Ṭangrai	
23. <i>Buṛiuli (=Biruli)</i>	Barkunḍia	<i>Kudada; Tubiḍ</i>
- <i>Kudada: Buṛiuli</i>		
- <i>Tubiḍ Buṛiuli</i>		
- <i>Lō benṭa Buṛiuli</i>		
- <i>Raja jom Buṛiuli</i>		
- <i>Surin Buṛiuli</i>		
24. <i>Buruma:</i>	Kotgarh	<i>Tiria</i>
25. <i>Būtia</i>	Kandangbasa	<i>Tiu</i>
26. <i>Chaki</i>	Baisai Pancho	<i>Champia, Digi</i>
27. <i>Champia</i>	Ghatkuri	<i>Digi, Chaki, Sirka</i>
- <i>Chakiya Champia</i>		
- <i>Hur toṭe: Champia</i>		
- <i>Huruiñ Champia</i>		
- <i>Cherowa Champia</i>	Bangurkeya	
- <i>Chauli Chapi Champia</i>		
- <i>Raja Champia</i>		
- <i>Raja Deogam Champia</i>		
- <i>Bari gaṛa Champia</i>		
- <i>Sadom de: Champia</i>		
- <i>Mail gele Champia</i>		
- <i>Digi Champia</i>		
- <i>Lupuñkel Champia</i>		
- <i>Pali Champia</i>		
- <i>Lumburu Champia</i>		
- <i>Horokowa: Champia</i>		
- <i>Lamdar Champia</i>		
- <i>Koronṭea Champia</i>		
28. <i>Cherowa</i>	Soda	<i>Champia</i>
29. <i>Chatom (Chatomba?)</i>	Near Majhgaon	
- <i>Chatomba</i>	Dudubila	<i>Sinku, Chatar, Bobonga</i>
30. <i>Chatar</i>	Lukipai	<i>Chatomba</i>
- <i>Diri uḍ Chatar</i>		
- <i>Dao Chatar</i>		
- <i>Sejae Chatar</i>		
31. <i>Chikiḍ??</i>	(North)	<i>Bodra, Bansiñ, Hirim</i>
32. <i>Chora</i>	Baṭiguṭu	

Kili	Village	Do not (or did not) marry
33. <i>Ḍangil</i>	Lapta	<i>Samaḍ</i>
- <i>Buru Ḍangil</i>		
- <i>Bera Ḍangil</i>		
34. <i>Daunṛia</i>	Rūia	
35. <i>Deogam</i>	Kamarhatu	(originally <i>Sunḍi</i>), <i>Honhaga</i>
- <i>Hāḍ Deogam</i>		
- <i>Raja Deogam</i>	Jamkundia	
36. <i>Digi</i>	Petapiti	<i>Munḍa, Purty, Chaki, Champia, Sinku, Laguri, Siñ Kunṭia, Surin</i>
- <i>Siñ Digi</i>		
- <i>Kanda Digi</i>		
37. <i>Dohra</i>	Bunumlata	
38. <i>Dongo</i>	Gonḍasai	<i>Honhaga, Jonko</i>
- <i>Mail bā Dongo</i>		
39. <i>Dorai (Doraiburu)</i>	Talaburu	
<i>Doraiburu</i>	Patā Guira	<i>Kanḍaiburu, Haiburu, Jarika</i>
40. <i>Ḍukri</i>	near Sarjomhatu	<i>Soy</i>
41. <i>Dursuli</i>	Deroa	<i>Soy</i>
42. <i>Gagrai</i>	Aṛugunḍi	<i>Jarika, Kerai, Bankira</i>
- <i>Chauli Gagrai</i>		
- <i>Chama Gagrai</i>		
43. <i>Ganju</i>	Kaṭakara	
44. <i>Gilua</i>	Padampur	<i>Banḍia</i>
45. <i>Goḍsora</i>	Unchuṛi	<i>Banra, Tiu, Tapey, Pingua, Ḍukria, Kunkal, Hesa: Bānḍa</i>
[<i>Goepai (=Boepai)</i>]		
46. <i>Guiya</i>	Orissa	
47. <i>Gunḍia</i>	Bhōya	
48. <i>Gunḍua</i>	Sarda	<i>Banḍia</i>
49. <i>Haiburu</i>	Parom Pancho	<i>Kanḍaiburu, Dorai-buru, Jarika, Bodra, Tiu, Balmuchu</i>
[<i>Hamsai (=Tamsoy)</i>]		
50. <i>Hasda:</i>	Anjedbera	
51. <i>Hembrom</i>	Jhinkani	<i>Tubiḍ, Sujui</i>
	Kumbram	<i>Koṛa, Boepai, Barjo, Banra</i>

- <i>Koṛa Hembrom</i>		
- <i>Kunkal Hembrom</i>		
- <i>Boda Kaira Susi Hembrom</i>		
- <i>Susi Hembrom</i>	Gitillor	
- <i>Kā: Hembrom</i>		
- <i>Gaisuṭi: Hembrom</i>		
- <i>Kursi Hembrom</i>		
- <i>Horlor Hembrom</i>		
- <i>Deke Hembrom</i>		
- <i>Jerai Hembrom</i>		
- <i>Siñ Hembrom</i>	Rengra	
- <i>Chaṛu Hembrom</i>		
52. <i>Hesa:</i>	Maluka	<i>Pingua, Sidu</i>
53. <i>Hirim? ?</i>	(North)	<i>Bodra, Bansiñ, Chikiḍ</i>
54. <i>Honhaga</i>	Purnea	<i>Jamuda, Kanḍeañ, Sirka, Balmuchu, Dongo</i>
55. <i>Honormuṭu</i>	near Nawagaon	
56. <i>Hujia</i>	Barkela	<i>Bodra, Bansiñ,</i>
57. <i>Ichaguṭu</i>	Bhōya	<i>Bodra, Bansiñ, Banra</i>
58. <i>Jamuda</i>	Uliguṭu	<i>Kanḍeañ, Angria, Honhaga, Laguri, Kudada:, Dongo</i>
- <i>Angaria Jamuda</i>	Mur Binj	
- <i>Kanḍeañ Jamuda</i>		
59. <i>Jarika</i>	Sarda	<i>Doraiburu, Kanḍaiburu, Haiburu</i>
60. <i>Jerai (-Jeraijopod?)</i>	near Kotgarh	<i>Balmuchu, Sinku</i>
61. <i>Jeraijopod (-Jerai?)</i>	near Bharbharia	
62. <i>Jiṛuwa</i>	Kumbram(Mayurbhanj)	
63. <i>Jojo</i>	Lupungutu	<i>Te:barai, Dukri, Boepai</i>
64. <i>Jojobā (=Jojo?)</i>	Kera State	
65. <i>Jonko</i>	Komay	<i>Dongo, Jamuda</i>
- <i>Jono:bā Jonko</i>		
66. <i>Joro</i>	Orissa	

67. <i>Kaika</i>	Unchuṛi	<i>Melganḍi</i>
68. <i>Kairom (=Kayom?)</i>	near Kotgarh	<i>Tiria</i>
69. <i>Kalunḍia</i>	Kokcho	<i>Bari, Sawaiyā, Alḍa, Karowa, Soy</i>
- <i>Onḍokar Kalunḍia</i>		
70. <i>Kanḍaiburu</i>	Guntia	<i>Haiburu, Doraiburu, Jarika</i>
71. <i>Kanḍeañ</i>	Chenḍea	<i>Jamuda, Honhaga, Laguri, Sinku, Kanḍaiburu, Angaria</i>
[<i>Karma (=Karowa)</i>]		
72. <i>Karowa</i>	Kuḍahatu	<i>Kalunḍia, Kurli, Karma</i>
73. <i>Kayom (=Kairom?)</i>	Baipi	<i>Ṭunṭi</i>
- <i>Holong Kayom</i>		
- <i>Toroe: Kayom</i>		
74. <i>Kerai</i>	Kasira	
75. <i>Keraiburu (=Kerai?)</i>		
76. <i>Kiñbo</i>	Lailor	
- <i>Bayañ Kiñbo</i>		
- <i>Dohra Kiñbo</i>		
- <i>Tiria Kiñbo</i>		
- <i>Murmu Kiñbo</i>		
- <i>Bage Kiñbo</i>		
77. <i>Ko:kuiya (Ko:kui?)</i>	Lampahesa:	
78. <i>Konḍaṅkel</i>	near Nachrai	
79. <i>Koṛa:</i>	Jhilruan	<i>Boepai, Hembrom, Chatar</i>
- <i>Saru Kara:</i>	Rengra	
- <i>Chauli chapi Koṛa:</i>	Rengra	
- <i>Bojoniya Koṛa:</i>	Rengra	
- <i>Boepai Koṛa:</i>		
80. <i>Kudada:</i>	Barkundia	<i>Buriuli, Hasda:, Tubiḍ</i>
81. <i>Kuldi</i>	Angarpada	<i>Pingua</i>
82. <i>Kunkal</i>	Panga	<i>Tamsoy, Soy, Paṛeya, Pingua, Barjo</i>
- <i>Tamsoy Kunkal</i>		
- <i>Konde Kunkal</i>	Silpungi	
- <i>Dibi Kunkal</i>		
83. <i>Kunṭi</i>	Peṭapiti	
84. <i>Kunṭia (=Siñ)</i>	Banaikera	

	<i>Kunṭia</i>)		
85.	<i>Kurli</i>	Murbulai	<i>Marli, Barla</i>
86.	<i>Laguri</i>	Serengsia	<i>Sinku, Jamuda, Boroy, Chatar</i>
	- <i>Paṭa sataḍ Laguri</i>		
	- <i>Siñ Laguri</i>		
	- <i>Tamsoy Laguri</i>		
87.	<i>Lamay</i>	Kankusi	<i>Leangi, Mundri, Toboga, Omoñ,, Lamay, Mundri, Toboga, Omoñ</i>
88.	<i>Leangi</i>	Porloyong	
89.	<i>Loada:</i>	Chota Bandi	
90.	<i>Lugun</i>	Saliguṭu	<i>Hesa: Bariñ</i>
91.	<i>Marla (=Barla?)</i>	Sika	
92.	<i>Marli</i>	Dudubila	<i>Angaria</i>
	[<i>Mati (=Matisoy)</i>]	Keadchadlom	
93.	<i>Matisoy</i>	Janumbera	<i>Soy, Tamsoy, Pareya</i>
94.	<i>Melganḍi</i>	Surubura	<i>Kaika</i>
	- <i>Duarpali Melganḍi</i>		
	- <i>Sengel Siñ Melganḍi</i>		
	- <i>Ugur Sandi Melganḍi</i>		
95.	<i>Merel (=Marla?)</i>	Goelkera	
96.	<i>Munḍa</i>	Joṛapokharia	<i>Digi, Purty</i>
	- <i>Digi Munḍa</i>		
97.	<i>Munḍri</i>	Chiru	<i>Lamay, Leangi, Toboga, Omoñ, Bodra Bandia, Munḍa?</i>
98.	<i>Mundūiya</i>	Gotompi	
99.	<i>Muṭukan</i>	Kabragutu	
100.	<i>Muturi</i>	Gitilpi	
101.	<i>Omoñ</i>	Porloyong	<i>Lamay, Leangi, Mundri, Toboga,</i>
		Patahatu	<i>Kunkal, Soy, Tamsoy,</i>
102.	<i>Pareya</i>	Kamarhatu	<i>Matisoy</i>
	- <i>Seta kaṭa Pareya</i>		
	- <i>Mūr Pareya</i>		
103.	<i>Pingua</i>	Balanḍia	<i>Hesa; Kunkal, Kuldi, Marli, Digi</i>
	- <i>Hesa: Pingua</i>		
	- <i>Paṭ Pingua</i>		
	- <i>Marli Pingua</i>		
	- <i>Ā: jang Pingua</i>		

	- <i>Soso Pingua</i>		
	- <i>Bansiñ Pingua</i>		
	- <i>Digi Pingua</i>		
	- <i>Porom dapū Pingua</i>		
104.	<i>Purty</i>	Karlajuri	<i>Digi, Marli</i>
	- <i>Holoñ Purty</i> ✓	Karlajuri	<i>Karlajui</i>
	- <i>Huni Purty</i> ✓	Rajaparom	
	- <i>Chadlom Purty</i>		
	- <i>Puchu: Purty</i> ✓		
	- <i>Sadom jom (Bhengra) Purty</i>		
	- <i>Soso Purty</i> ✓		<i>setai purty</i>
	- <i>Dundu Purty</i>		
	- <i>Sukuri lutur Purty</i>	Beterkeya	
105.	<i>Reāda:</i>	Aragundi	
106.	<i>Samaḍ</i>	Loahatu	
	- <i>Jañ jom Samaḍ</i>		
	- <i>Sim jom Samaḍ</i>		
	- <i>Rambā Samaḍ</i>		
107.	<i>Sanḍi</i>	Mangalpur(Or)	<i>Sunḍi</i>
108.	<i>Sanḍil</i>		
109.	<i>Sawaiyā</i>	Gitilpi	<i>Bari, Kalunḍia, Alḍa</i>
	- <i>Merle: Sawaiyā</i>		
	- <i>Kula go: Sawaiyā</i>		
	- <i>Bir Sawaiyā</i>		
	- <i>Tasi Merel Sawaiyā</i>		
	- <i>Jojo Sawaiyā</i>		
	- <i>Sayū sōnr Sawaiyā</i>		
110.	<i>Sekera</i>		
111.	<i>Sidu</i>	Kuju	<i>Sinku, Tubiḍ, Sumbrui</i>
112.	<i>Sijui (or Sujui?)</i>	Keṛa Baiپی	<i>Kerai, Bodra</i>
	[<i>Siñ Kunṭia (=Kunṭia)</i>]	Pancho	
113.	<i>Sinku</i>	Jamḍi	<i>Bobonga, Chatombā, Laguri, Sidu, Jerai, Balmuchu, Siñ-Kunṭia, Kanḍean</i>
	- <i>Chatombā Sinku</i>		
	- <i>Siñ Sinku</i>		
	- <i>Jerai Sinku</i>		
	- <i>Bobonga Sinku</i>		
	- <i>Joro Sinku</i>		

144	-Kerai Sinku		
114.	Sirka	Chimisai	Honhaga, Champia, Angaria, Marli
115.	Soy	Achu	Tamsoy, Matisoy, Kunkal, Dukri, Pareya
	-Adoa Soy	Segasai	
	-Tiki Soy		
	-Dursuli Soy		
	-Chauli jañ Soy	Bandijahir	
	-Patā peṭe: Soy		
	-Kulae Soy		
	-Roka Soy		
	-Dili Soy		
	-Paṭa Soy		
116.	Sumbrui	Butta	Sidu, Surin?
117.	Sunḍi	Guira	(originally Deogam), Ugur Sandi
	-Holoñ Sunḍi		
	-Gunduli busu: Sunḍi	Sankosai	
	-Oral (jom) Sunḍi		
	-Paṭ Sunḍi		
	-Sandi Sunḍi		
	-Mū:r Sunḍi		
	-Jita Sunḍi		
	-Pala Sunḍi		
	-Baba holoñ Sunḍi	Sika	
	-Sutam munḍi Sunḍi		
	-Bonta haṛa Sunḍi		
	-Arki dul Sunḍi		
	[Suri (=Surin)]	Noamundi	
118.	Surin	Saraid	Boepai
	-Sirka Surin		
	Taisum(=Tamsoy)	Chendea	
119.	Tamsoy:	Biḍdiri	Soy, Kunkal, Pareya, Matisoy, Tiria, Sinku?, Laguri
120.	Tape:	Soma Pancho	
121.	Ṭe:-baṛai	Jorapokharia	
122.	Tiria	Ṭontoposi	Kerai, Kairom, Kal- unḍia, Buruma;

Samaḍ, Bage

	-Buia or Badubasa		
	Tiria		
	-Samaḍ Tiria		
	-Choka: chepeḍ Tiria		
	-Bage Tiria		
	-Hoṛor kūi: Tiria		
	-Raisom Tiria		
	-Ko: kuia Tiria		
	-Buruma Tiria		
123.	Ṭiṭingi	Pāsea	
124.	Tiu	Dopai	Banra, Goḍsora
	-Goḍsora Tiu		
	Pāṭ Tiu		
125.	Toboga	(North)	Lamay, Leangi, Munḍri, Omoñ
126.	Tonḍaṅkel	Rajabasa	
127.	Topno	Sonaposi	Tape:
	-Tono: Topno		
	-Siñ Topno		
128.	Torkod	Kudlibad	
	-Gangai ata Torkoḍ		
	-Kaṭuwa Torkoḍ		
129.	Tubiḍ	Kulki	Buriuli, Hasda:, Sidu, Kudada:, Doraiburu
	-Doraiburu Tubiḍ		
	-Kudada: Tubiḍ		
	-Buriuli Tubiḍ		
	-Sidu Tubiḍ		
	-Guru Tubiḍ		
130	Ṭunṭi	Saedbā	Kunṭia
	-Kayom Ṭunṭi		
	[Ṭuṭi (=Ṭunṭi)]		
131.	Ugur Bolo	Jamshedpur from?	
132.	Ugur Sandi	Baṛa Lagia	Sunḍi

Anyone who knows the Geography of the terrain of the Tebo Ghat on the both sides of the Ranchi road as it climbs to Bandgaon and just a bit beyond that will be struck by the number of Ho kilis which are names of villages in that area, e.g. Angaria, Kudada:, Jonko, Buriuli, Tape:, Chaki, Pareya, Kandeang, Hesa:(di), Jirai, Bobonga, Goepai, Melagandi, Leangi, Marla, Barjo, Ichagutu, Kondangkel,